

HTML Tag	Definition – what does it do?	Key vocab	
<html>	Root of a HTML document	<b>World Wide Web</b>	Collection of webpages connected together by hyperlinks, using the Internet (usually shortened to WWW).
<body>	Contents of the page	<b>Internet</b>	A global network of computers all connected together.
<head>	Information about a page	<b>Webpage</b>	A hypertext document connected to the World Wide Web.
<title>	Tab title / defines title	<b>Website</b>	A collection of webpages with information on a particular subject.
<h1>, <h2>, <h3>	Headings	<b>Web browser</b>	The software which displays a webpage or website on a computer.
<p>	Paragraph	<b>Uniform Resource Locator (URL)</b>	An address that identifies a particular file or webpage on the Internet.
<img>	Image	<b>HTML</b>	<b>H</b> yper <b>T</b> ext <b>M</b> arkup <b>L</b> anguage - describes and defines the content of a webpage
<a>	Anchor (used in hyperlinks with href)	<b>Hyperlink</b>	A link from a hypertext document to another location, activated by clicking on a highlighted word or image.
<ol>, <ul>	Ordered/unordered list	<b>Navigation</b>	The elements of a website that allows the user to move around the website. This is usually in the form of a menu or hyperlinked text or buttons.
<li>	List item	<b>Protocol</b>	A set of rules in which computers communicate with each other.
<table>	Creates and defines table	<b>Domain Name</b>	The part of a URL which identifies it as belonging to a particular domain.
<tr>	Table row	<b>Directory</b>	A part of the URL which links to where the file is stored.
<td>	Table data	<b>Extension</b>	Extensions are categories of Internet domain names. There are several of them to choose from: .com represents the word "commercial," and is the most widely used extension in the world.
<strong>	Bold		
 	Linebreak		
<div>	Divider		
<!-- -->	Comment		
JavaScript		Definition – what does it do?	
document.getElementById("");	Gets an element (content) from the webpage by referring to its unique identifier (id)		
var x = ""	Creates and initialises a variable		
.innerHTML=""	Allows HTML script to be applied to an element		
.style	Allows styling to be applied to an element		
var y = [ ]	Creates and initialises a variable as an array		
if (x == y) { }	Sets up an if statement which compares the variable x to the variable y (condition in brackets)		
alert("Hello")	Outputs text into a pop-up for the user		
var z = prompt()	Creates a variable and asks for user input		
.value	Used to set or alter the value of an element		
function functionName(){ }	Defines a function		
functionName();	Calls a function		

**http://www.mnhs.com/webpages/about.html**

protocol     domain name     directory     filename and extension

**Parts of a URL**